



# PastPorts

VOL. 9, NO. 7 — JULY 2016

## FOR THE RECORDS

### Austrian Exulanten in Franconia, Germany

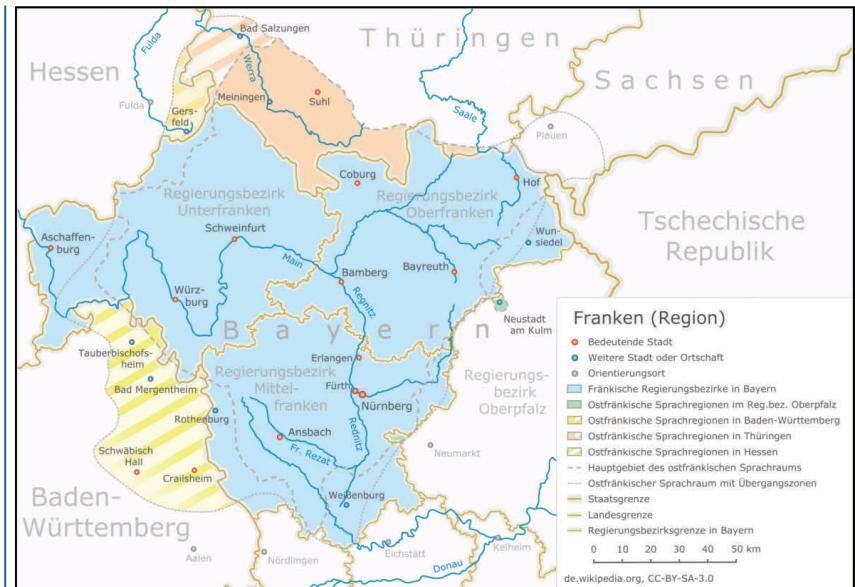
The year 2017 marks the 500<sup>th</sup> anniversary of the publication of Martin Luther's 95 theses offering points of debate about church doctrine and practice. The ensuing Reformation not only split the Church, it unleashed more than a century of conflict and unrest. Large numbers of people were forced to emigrate to areas that aligned with or otherwise tolerated their religious beliefs. The French Huguenots and Salzburger Lutherans are two well-documented groups.

History & Genealogy has recently acquired 17 volumes listing the names of Lutheran *Exulanten* (Protestant refugees) who were expelled from Upper and Lower Austria and resettled in the Protestant territory of Franconia. Most of the territory was incorporated into Bavaria in 1806, but it also includes small sections of present-day Baden-Württemberg, Thuringia, and Hesse (see map at right).

#### Historical background

Protestantism was accepted by many German princes, which brought them into conflict with the Holy Roman Emperor. The Peace of Augsburg of 1555 created a treaty that temporarily ended hostilities and established the rule of *cuius region, eius religio*, meaning that the religion of the ruler determined the religion of his subjects. This provision was reaffirmed in the Peace of Westphalia in 1648 that ended the Thirty-Year's War and expanded to include Calvinists.

The Austrian population was likewise receptive to the Reformation, and Lutheran teachings spread rapidly throughout all territories except Tyrol. Protestant nobles made their estate chapels available for Lutheran



**Map of Franconia** | The blue areas indicate the Bavarian districts of Upper, Middle and Lower Franconia. The yellow striped area is in Baden-Württemberg, the orange striped area is in Hesse, the solid orange area is Thuringia, and the small green areas are in the Bavarian Upper Palatinate district. Source: [Wikimedia Commons](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Franken_Region_Uebersicht.png) <[https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Franken\\_Region\\_Uebersicht.png](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Franken_Region_Uebersicht.png)>.

worship, and free towns and cities built Lutheran churches and schools. Pastors and teachers were imported from Germany to minister to growing congregations. It was estimated that as much as 90% of the Austrian population accepted Protestant beliefs by the mid-16<sup>th</sup> century.

Lutheranism took root in Austria despite a 1523 ban on the Reformation by the Catholic ruling Hapsburg family. The Holy Roman Emperor, Charles V (1500–1558) was himself a Hapsburg, which further solidified Austria's ties to the Catholic Church and the Empire. Lutheranism was grudgingly allowed to take root, however, because the Hapsburgs depended on the Lutheran nobility for support in the war against the Ottoman Empire.

CONTINUED ON PAGE 3

History & Genealogy invites you to:



# EXPLORE TIER 4

[ OPEN July 16–17 ]



Browse 13,000+ family histories,  
school yearbooks, materials for states  
west of the Mississippi and more.

Tours of the History & Genealogy Department  
will be conducted on third Saturdays at 10:30 a.m.

**NOW OPEN THE THIRD WEEKEND OF EACH MONTH.**

Lutheran suppression increased after 1576, when the Hapsburgs allowed the Jesuit order to begin recatholicizing Lutheran areas. When Ferdinand II (1578–1637), a stringent Catholic, came to power in 1596, he brought the full force of the Counter Reformation to bear on his Lutheran subjects. In 1600, nobles and knights were forced to expel Lutheran pastors and teachers from their estates, and Lutheran baptisms were forbidden. In 1620, Lutheran nobles who refused homage to Ferdinand II were charged with rebellion, their property confiscated, and their estates

pillaged and burned. Lutheran churches in the free cities and towns were confiscated and converted for Catholic use or destroyed. Bibles and Lutheran publications were collected and burned. The final blow came in 1628, when Lutheran nobles lost the last vestiges of religious freedom and were forced to convert or emigrate. Those who chose the latter were forced to leave their minor children behind to be raised as Roman Catholics.

Lutheran nobility, city dwellers, and tradesmen were able to move immediately to Protestant cities. Without available farm land on which to settle, however, most peasants had no place to go and were forced to remain.

Meanwhile, the Thirty-Years War (1618–1648) had decimated as much as half of the population in Franconia, providing an area where the *Exulanten* could resettle. Lutheran refugees from Upper and Lower Austria began flowing into Franconia by 1632, a movement that continued until about 1670. At the end of the Thirty-Year's War, they comprised an estimated 25–50% of the population in Upper and Middle Franconia. The *Exulanten* are credited not only with rebuilding areas laid waste by war, but also with revitalizing church life in Franconia.

Lutherans who by choice or circumstance did not emigrate continued to live under the religious suppression of the Hapsburgs. Many converted, but others became only outwardly Catholic while secretly holding to the Lutheran faith. Lutherans were finally allowed to worship openly beginning in 1781. Today, Austrian Lutherans are united with a small group of Reformed (Calvinist) churches in the Evangelical Church of Austria with 295,000 members.

### Exulanten lists

Members of the Gesellschaft für Familienforschung in Franken (Society for Family Research in Franconia) examined church records for traces of Austrian *Exulanten* and published the results in the volumes that are the subject of this article (see page 7).

## History & Genealogy Lineage Society Fair



The History & Genealogy Department hosted a lineage society fair on Saturday, June 18. Representatives of 15 societies—some of them in historic costume—turned out to inform the public about their organizations, answer questions about the membership process, and assist applicants with their genealogical research. Participating societies included Children of the American Revolution, Colonial Daughters of the Seventeenth Century, Continental Society of Daughters of Indian Wars, Daughters of the American Colonists, Daughters of the American Revolution, Daughters of the Union, Daughters of Union Veterans of the Civil War, Magna Charta Dames and Barons, Mayflower Society, New England Women, St. Louis Genealogical Society, Society of Colonial Wars, Sons of the American Revolution, Sons of Union Veterans, and United States Daughters of 1812.

355 Fuchs, Eva <?E>, 1654 in Deffersdorf, 1658 in Obermosbach  
 \* err. 1615, + in Obermosbach, begr. 05.04.1665 in Wieseth, Alter: 50 Jahre.  
 Von Nensingen (Nennslingen), vor 1645 in Bechhofen a.d.H., (Vater: Fuchs, Hans  
 <siehe 354>, lebte in Nennslingen)  
 1656 Taufpatin bei Walburg, Tochter des Hans Brunner zu Burk.  
 1.oo 23.09.1645 in Wieseth mit  
 Löll, Michael <E>, aus dem Ländlein o.d.E., siehe (844)  
 Kinder (1. Ehe):  
 a) Löll (Löhl), Catharina <?E>, siehe (845)  
 b) Löll, Georg, \* 08.11.1654 in Deffersdorf, get. 08.11.1654 in Wieseth  
 Taufpate: Hans Brunner zu Burk.  
 c) Löll, Regina, \* 23.08.1658 in Obermosbach, get. 23.08.1658 in Wieseth  
 Taufpate: Ehefrau des Hans Brunner zu Burk.  
 2.oo 27.02.1660 in Wieseth mit  
 Schumann, Georg <E>, aus dem Ländlein o.d.E., siehe (1173)

Sample entry from the published *Exulanten* lists. Source: *Exulanten im Evang.-Luth. Dekanat Feuchtwangen*, p. 151

Written in German, the books can be divided into two groups. The first focuses on specific Austrian homelands where the *Exulanten* originated. Volumes include the Upper Austrian Mühl-, Hausruck-, and Traunviertel, the Lower Eisenwurzeln, and western and southern Waldviertel. The second group, comprised of 12 volumes, focuses on areas in Franconia where *Exulanten* settled. Ten of these are organized by *Dekanat* (an ecclesiastical district) covering the areas of Altdorf bei Nürnberg (Nuremberg), Ansbach, Feuchtwangen, Leutershausen, Markt Erlbach, Neustadt an der Aisch, Nuremberg, Regensburg, Wassertrüdigen, and Windsbach. Two additional volumes cover the regions of Neumarkt in Oberpfalz (Upper Palatine) in Bavaria, and Oettingen and Heidenheim in Baden-Württemberg.

Organization and content of each book vary, but all include lists of *Exulanten* with information about their places of origin in Austria and settlement in Franconia. Some volumes include historical information about the migration, as well. Researchers with the ability to read German will find the historical sections informative in understanding the migration and their ancestors' experiences.

Each volume includes a list of *Exulanten* in alphabetical order by surname. Some volumes divide the lists by place of origination or resettlement. Genealogical

information is presented in family groups, and individuals are numbered to allow cross-referencing. Entries use symbols common in German genealogy, so it is not necessary to know the language once the symbols and patterns are understood ([a list of common symbols is available on the library website](#) <<http://tinyurl.com/hdelhgy>> and symbols). Researchers familiar with *Ortssippenbücher* (local genealogical registers) should easily be able to decipher the information

in this source. The example shown in Figure 3 can be interpreted as follows:

355 Fuchs, Eva <probable exile>. [documented in] Deffersdorf in 1654, in Obermosbach in 1658. Born (\*) reportedly 1615, died (+) in Obermosbach, buried 5 April 1665 in Wieseth, age: 50 years.



**Map showing current Austrian states** | Most *Exulanten* who settled Franconia came from Upper and Lower Austria. Protestants from other territories (Inner Austria) migrated mostly to Transylvania in Hungary. Salzburg, an independent principality that did not become part of Austria until 1803, expelled Protestants in 1731. Source: [Wikimedia Commons](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Austria#/media/File:Austria_location_map.svg) <[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Austria#/media/File:Austria\\_location\\_map.svg](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Austria#/media/File:Austria_location_map.svg)>.

From Nensingen (*Nennslingen*), before 1645 in Bechhofen a.d.H [an der Heide] (father: Fuchs, Hans <see number 354>, lived in *Nennslingen*). In 1656 was a baptismal sponsor in Walburg for the daughter of Hans Brunner in Burk.

First marriage (1.oo) on 23 Sept. 1645 in Wieseth with Löll, Micahel <exile> from Upper Austria (*Ländlein ob der Enns*), see number 844.

Children of the first marriage:

- a) Löll (Löhl), Catharina <probable exile>, see number 845.
- b) Löll, Georg, born (\*) 8 Nov. 1654 in Deffersdorf, baptized 8 Nov. 1654 in Wieseth. Baptismal sponsor: Hans Brunner in Burk.
- c) Löll, Regina, born (\*) 23 Aug 1658 in Obermosbach, baptized 23 Aug 1658 in Wieseth. Baptismal sponsor: wife of Hans Brunner in Burk.

Second marriage (2.oo) 27 Feb. 1660 in Wieseth to Schumann, Georg <exile> from Upper Austria, see number 1173. (*Exulanten im Evang.-Luth. Dekanat Feuchtwangen*, p. 151).

## Using the Exulanten lists in genealogical research

The *Exulanten* lists provide evidence of religious exiles in 17<sup>th</sup> century Franconia, so the researcher must first trace his or her family back to that area using the usual methods (see “[Finding Ancestors in German Church Records](#)” in the June 2016 issue of PastPorts <[http://www.slc1.org/sites/default/files/pastports/06\\_2016.pdf](http://www.slc1.org/sites/default/files/pastports/06_2016.pdf)>). If an ancestor lived in one of the communities listed and in the time period covered, the surname will be in the one of the name indexes included in the volumes. Placename indexes for Franconia and Austria are also included.

Research in Franconia can be challenging, because church records are not available on microfilm and few *Ortsbibliotheken* (OSBs) for the area have been published. Fortunately, the Landeskirchliches Archiv der

Evangelisch-Lutherischen Kirche in Bayern (Lutheran State Church Archives for Bavaria) has contributed digitized parish records to the [Archion.de website](https://www.archion.de/en/) <<https://www.archion.de/en/>>, where the records can be viewed for a fee.

History & Genealogy has a few OSBs for Franconian villages, and they demonstrate how they can correlate and complement the *Exulanten* lists. Using *Ortsfamilienbuch Heuberg, 1643–1920* as an example, the following entry appears on page 81, here translated:

Matthias Kattinger, tailor and mercenary from Hofingen in Gasperhofer Parish in “Ländlein ob der Enns” (Hofing, Gaspoltshofen Parish, Upper Austria), reportedly born in 1656, died in 1734 in Dornstadt at the age of 78 years old.

Matthias’s wife and children are also listed. Note that “Ländlein ob der Enns” is a reference to Upper Austria.

The OSB states Hofing in Upper Austria as the village of origin, a clue that Matthias was a religious exile. Heuburg is a village in the *Dekant* of Oetting and Heidenheim in Baden-Württemberg. A search in *Österreichische Exulanten in den Evang.-Luth. Dekanatsgebieten Oettingen und Heidenheim* resulted in a match. An entry on p. 284 states that Mathias Kattinger (Kuttinger), a tailor in Heuburg, came from Hofing, Gaspoltshofen Parish, Upper Austria. A note in the *Exulanten* book states that a baptismal record was not found in the Gaspoltshofen church records, but Matthias’ parents are noted in a cross-reference to another entry in the same volume.

Volumes cover broad areas of Franconia and Upper and Lower Austria. Researchers who suspect that an ancestor originated in one of these areas can use the name indexes to look for clues to origin. If the specific ancestor is not found, the indexes might at least point to an area where the surname originates.

The  
*Exulanten*  
lists provide  
evidence of  
religious  
exiles in  
17<sup>th</sup> century  
Franconia.

## Bibliography

“Austrian Exiles in Franconia and Swabia.” Swabian Trek: In Quest of the Promised Land. Accessed June 21, 2016. [http://www.swabiantrek.com/?page\\_id=649](http://www.swabiantrek.com/?page_id=649). English translation based on Georg

Rusam, *Österreichische Exulanten in Franken und Schwaben*, Neustadt a.d. Aisch: Verlag Degener, 1989.

“Exulanten.” Gesellschaft Für Familienforschung in Franken. Accessed June 21, 2016. [http://www.gffranken.de/publik\\_frm.html](http://www.gffranken.de/publik_frm.html).

“Gegenreformation” (English). Austria-Forum, Das Wissennetz. March 25, 2016. Accessed June 21, 2016. [http://austria-forum.org/af/AEIOU\\_Gegenreformation/Gegenreformation\\_english](http://austria-forum.org/af/AEIOU_Gegenreformation/Gegenreformation_english).

English translation based on *Österreich-Lexikon*, Verlagsgemeinschaft Österreich-Lexikon, 1995.

Kuhr, Georg. “Österreichische Exulanten: Gründe der Auswanderung, Orte der Zuwanderung und Bedeutung für Franken nach dem dreißigjährigen Krieg.” In *Frankenland*, 1987. PDF online: Würzburg: Frankenbund, 1987. *Frankenland*. 2009. Accessed June 21, 2016. [http://frankenland.franconica.uni-wuerzburg.de/login/index.php?link=front.html&left=zeitschrift\\_frankenland\\_new](http://frankenland.franconica.uni-wuerzburg.de/login/index.php?link=front.html&left=zeitschrift_frankenland_new).

May, Gerhard. “Austria, the Lutheran Church In” in *The Encyclopedia of the Lutheran Church*, Vol. 1, Julius Bodensieck, ed. Minneapolis: Augsburg, 1965, 154–160. R 284.1 B666E

“Protestants in Austria.” Evangelische Kirche Online. Accessed June 21, 2016. <https://evang.at/english/protestants-in-austria/>.

Rusam, Georg. *Österreichischer Exulanten in Franken und Schwaben*, 2nd ed. Einzelarbeiten aus der Kirchengeschichte Bayerns, Band 63. Neustadt a.d. Aisch: Degener Verlag, 1989. R 943.3 R9490

Schunka, Alexander. "Lutheran Confessional Migration." European History Online (EGO). July 17, 2012. Accessed June 21, 2016. <http://ieg-ego.eu/en/threads/europe-on-the-road/confessional-migration/lutheran-confessional-migration>.

Simon, Matthias. “Bavaria, the Lutheran Church In” in *The Encyclopedia of the Lutheran Church*, Vol. 1, Julius Bodensieck, ed. Minneapolis: Augsburg, 1965, Vol. 2: 195–199. R 284.1 B666E

## DATABASE SPOTLIGHT

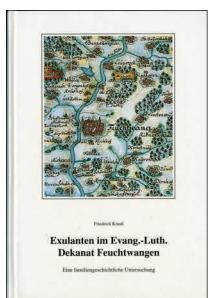
### Nineteenth Century U.S. Newspapers

*Nineteenth Century U.S. Newspapers* offers a collection of early newspapers originating from both rural and urban areas. Users can search all newspapers at once, but it is helpful to limit results to specific states and papers. To do this, click on the text that says “Advanced Search” on the blue banner at the top of the page. A box on the bottom right has an option to limit search results by place of publication. Click the link that says “Browse place of publication” to choose specific states and cities. Other advanced search features include Boolean search operators (AND, OR, and NOT) to help identify relevant articles and exclude others.

The login for the database times out after several minutes of inactivity, so users may need to reenter the database and repeat their search. PDF is the only output format available, but workarounds such as screen shots and the Snipping Tool accessory on Windows can produce articles in JPG format. Up to 25 pages can be saved at once through the PDF save options. Available St. Louis-area papers consist of the *St. Louis Globe-Democrat*, *St. Louis Enquirer*, *Daily Commercial Bulletin*, and sporadic coverage of the *Missouri Republican* (later called the *St. Louis Republic*).

### More databases for History & Genealogy

St. Louis County Library subscribes to over 30 databases for genealogical and historical research, most of which are accessible at home to library card holders living in the St. Louis metropolitan area. From the [History & Genealogy webpage](http://www.slcl.org/genealogy) <<http://www.slcl.org/genealogy>>, click on “Databases and Websites” on the left side of the page, then choose a database from the resulting list. If you are not using a computer at the library, you will be prompted to enter your last name, library card number and library account PIN number. If you have forgotten your PIN number, call (314) 994-3300 or stop by any St. Louis County Library location for assistance.



## Exulanten lists

The following books are published by the Gesellschaft für Familienforschung in Franken, Nuremberg.

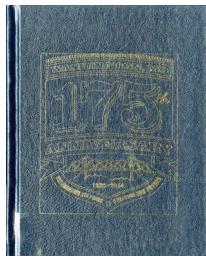
- Barthel, Konrad. *Exulanten und Zuwanderer im Evang.-Luth. Dekanat Altdorf bei Nürnberg von 1626 bis 1699*. Quellen und Forschungen Zur Fränkischen Familiengeschichte, Band 7. 2000. R 943.3 B285E
- Enzer, Manfred. *Exulanten aus dem südlichen Waldviertel in Franken: eine familien- und herrschaftsgeschichtliche Untersuchung*. Quellen und Forschungen Zur Fränkischen Familiengeschichte, Band 8. 2001.
- Enzner, Manfred and Eberhard Krauß. *Exulanten aus der niederösterreichischen Eisenwurzen in Franken: eine Familien- un kirchengeschichtliche Untersuchung*. Quellen und Forschungen Zur Fränkischen Familiengeschichte, Band 14. 2005. R 943.3 E61E
- Krauß, Eberhard. *Exulanten aus dem oberösterreichischen Mühlviertel in Franken*. Quellen und Forschungen Zur Fränkischen Familiengeschichte, Band 23. 2010. R 943.3 K91E
- \_\_\_\_\_. *Exulanten aus dem westlichen Waldviertel in Franken: eine familien- und kirchengeschichtliche Untersuchung*. Quellen und Forschungen Zur Fränkischen Familiengeschichte, Band 5. 1997. R 943.3 K91E
- \_\_\_\_\_. *Exulanten im Evang.-Luth. Dekanat Leutershausen: Eine familiengeschichtliche Untersuchung*. Quellen und Forschungen Zur Fränkischen Familiengeschichte, Band 15. 2006. R 943.32 K91E
- \_\_\_\_\_. *Exulanten im Evang.-Luth. Dekanat Neustadt an der Aisch*. Quellen und Forschungen Zur Fränkischen Familiengeschichte, Band 17. 2012. R 943.32 K91E

- \_\_\_\_\_. *Exulanten im früheren Evang.-Luth. Dekanat Markt Erlbach im 17. Jahrhundert*. Quellen und Forschungen Zur Fränkischen Familiengeschichte, Band 26. 2011. R 943.32 K91E.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *Exulanten im Evang.-Luth. Dekanat Wassertrüdigen*. Quellen und Forschungen Zur Fränkischen Familiengeschichte, Band 28. 2014. R 943.32 K91E
- \_\_\_\_\_. *Exulanten im Evang.-Luth. Dekanat Windsbach: Eine familien-geschichtliche Untersuchung*. Quellen und Forschungen Zur Fränkischen Familiengeschichte, Band 19. 2007. R 943.32 K91E
- \_\_\_\_\_. *Exulanten im Evang.-Luth. Dkanatsbezirk Nürnberg: Eine familiengeschichtliche Untersuchung*. Quellen und Forschungen Zur Fränkischen Familiengeschichte, Band 16. 2006. R 943.32 K89E
- \_\_\_\_\_. *Migration im Raum Neumarkt / Opf. Im 17. Jahrhundert*. Quellen und Forschungen Zur Fränkischen Familiengeschichte, Band 24. 2009. R 943.34 K91M
- Krauß, Eberhard and Friedrich Krauß. *Exulanten im Evang.-Luth. Dekanat Ansbach: eine familiengeschichtliche Untersuchung*. Quellen und Forschungen Zur Fränkischen Familiengeschichte, Band 13. 2004. R 943.32 K91E
- Krauß, Eberard and Manfred Enzner. *Exulanten aus dem oberösterreichischen Hausruck- und Traunviertel in Franken*. Quellen und Forschungen Zur Fränkischen Familiengeschichte, Band 29. 2014. R 943.3 K91E
- \_\_\_\_\_. *Exulanten in der Reichsstadt Regensburg: eine familiengeschichtliche Untersuchung*. Quellen und Forschungen Zur Fränkischen Familiengeschichte, Band 20. 2008. R 943.347 K91E
- Krauß, Friedrich. *Exulanten im Evang.-Luth. Dekanat Feuchtwangen: eine familiengeschichtliche Untersuchung*. Quellen und Forschungen Zur Fränkischen Familiengeschichte, Band 6. 1999. R 943.32 K91E

## LIBRARY HOLIDAY CLOSINGS

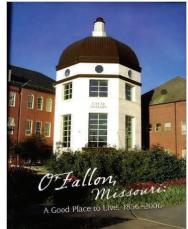
Independence Day | Monday, July 4

## FEATURED ACQUISITIONS



**Washington, Missouri, 1839–2014: Celebrating 175 Years**  
Washington Historical Soc., 2013  
**R 977.863 W317**

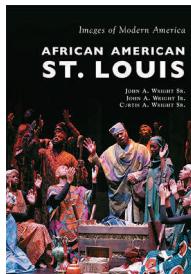
Published in celebration of the 175th of Washington, Missouri, this history cover the 45 years before the city's founding to the present. Features more than 275 family histories with information about pioneers and current residents.—H&G Staff



**O'Fallon, Missouri: A Good Place to Live, 1856–2006**  
O'Fallon Sesquicentennial Steering Committee, 2006  
**R977.839 M877O**

To commemorate O'Fallon's Sesquicentennial, this illustrated history is a treasure trove of pictures and stories recording the places, people, and events of the past 150 years. For the first time, the stories of those who founded this town and shaped its

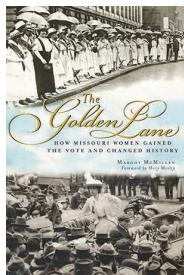
history are being told in one volume. This artistically designed and professional crafted book contains 144 pages of text interspersed with over 200 black-and-white and color photos.  
—Book jacket



**African American St. Louis**

**By John A Wright, Sr., John A. Wright, Jr., and Curtis A. Wright, Sr.**  
**Arcadia, 2016**

The city of St. Louis is known for its African American citizens and their many contributions to the culture within its borders, the country, and the world. *Images of Modern America: African American St. Louis* profiles some of the events that helped shape St. Louis from the 1960s to the present. Tracing key milestones in the city's history, this book attempts to pay homage to those African Americans who sacrificed to advance fair socioeconomic conditions for all. In the closing decades of the Great Migration north, the civil rights movement was taking place nationally; simultaneously, St. Louis's African Americans were organizing to exert political power for greater control over their destiny. Protests, voter registration, and elections to public office opened new doors to the city's African Americans. It resulted in the movement for fairness in hiring practices and the expansion of the African American presence in sports, education, and entertainment.—Publisher



**The Golden Lane: How Missouri Women Gained the Vote and Changed History**

**By Margot McMillan**  
**Arcadia, 2011**  
**R 977.8 M167G**

It was June 14, 1916, a warm, sticky Wednesday morning. The Democratic Convention would soon meet in St. Louis. Inside the Jefferson Hotel, the men ate breakfast and met with their committees. Outside the hotel, thousands of women qui-

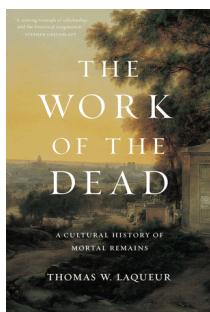


**View this month's list of new books on the web**

A list of new books received during the previous month is posted on the library's website. View the list by

clicking on the graphic above, or by typing the URL into your browser: <<http://tinyurl.com/ktha6fr>>. You can also download the list as a PDF from the library's website <<http://tinyurl.com/ps4o6zl>>. For more information about viewing the new book list online, exporting records, and saving items to a customized list, call (314) 994-3300 or ask a librarian when visiting any St. Louis County Library branch.

etly took their places along both sides of Locust Street. They stood shoulder to shoulder, each one in a dress that brushed the pavement, shading herself with a yellow parasol and wearing a yellow sash that said "Votes for Women." The all-male delegations may not have had a comfortable walk down the Golden Lane, but they were moved to add women's suffrage to the national platform. Join Margot McMillen for an accessible history of a privilege too often taken for granted.—*Publisher*



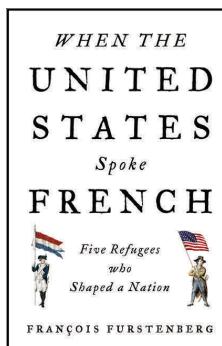
**The Work of the Dead: A Cultural History of Mortal Remains**  
By Thomas W. Laqueur  
Princeton University, 2015  
R 306.9 L317W

The Greek philosopher Diogenes said that when he died his body should be tossed over the city walls for beasts to scavenge. Why should he or anyone else care what became of his corpse? In *The Work of the Dead*, acclaimed cultural historian Thomas Laqueur examines why humanity

has universally rejected Diogenes's argument. No culture has been indifferent to mortal remains. Even in our supposedly disenchanted scientific age, the dead body still matters—for individuals, communities, and nations. A remarkably ambitious history, *The Work of the Dead* offers a compelling and richly detailed account of how and why the living have cared for the dead, from antiquity to the twentieth century.

The book draws on a vast range of sources—from mortuary archaeology, medical tracts, letters, songs, poems, and novels to painting and landscapes in order to recover the work that the dead do for the living: making human communities that connect the past and the future. Laqueur shows how the churchyard became the dominant resting place of the dead during the Middle Ages and why the cemetery largely supplanted it during the modern period. He traces how and why since the nineteenth century we have come to gather the names of the dead on great lists and memorials and why being buried without a name has become so disturbing. And finally, he tells how modern cremation, begun as a fantasy of stripping death of its history, ultimately failed—and how even the ashes of the victims of the Holocaust have been preserved in culture.

A fascinating chronicle of how we shape the dead and are in turn shaped by them, this is a landmark work of cultural history.—*Publisher*



**When the United States Spoke French: Five Refugees Who Shaped a Nation**  
By François Furstenberg  
Penguin, 2014  
944.04 F991W

In 1789, as the French Revolution shook Europe to the core, the new United States was struggling for survival in the face of financial insolvency and bitter political and regional divisions. *When the United States Spoke French* explores the republic's formative years from the viewpoint of a distinguished circle of five Frenchmen taking refuge in America. When the French Revolution broke out, these men had been among its leaders. They were liberal aristocrats and ardent Anglophiles, convinced of the superiority of the

**PastPorts** is published by History & Genealogy at St. Louis County Library, located on Tier 5 of the library headquarters.

Current and past issues can be downloaded from the web <<http://www.slcl.org/pastports>>.

#### Contact us:

History & Genealogy  
St. Louis County Library  
1640 S. Lindbergh Blvd  
St. Louis, MO 63131

Phone: 314-994-3300, ext. 2070  
Email: [genealogy@slcl.org](mailto:genealogy@slcl.org)  
Website: <http://www.slcl.org>

#### Tours

Tours of History & Genealogy are conducted on the first Wednesday and third Saturday of the month at 10:30 a.m. No registration is required. Group tours are gladly arranged with advance notice by calling 314-994-3300, ext. 2070.

## MEET THE STAFF



### Larry Franke

Larry is a native of South St. Louis County. After graduating from Mehlville High School, he earned a B.A. in French and English from Harding University in Searcy, Arkansas, and a Masters in Library Science from the University of Missouri. Larry came to the History & Genealogy Department in 2000 with an extensive background in education and fluency in French and Spanish. When he is not teaching genealogy classes for the department, Larry manages the periodical collection and assists researchers. French North American history and genealogy are his particular interests. He enjoys helping researchers use French and Spanish Colonial records for the St. Louis area, including notarial records, the Kaskaskia Manuscripts, and early Catholic records, all of which are available on microfilm in the History & Genealogy Department.

British system of monarchy and constitution. They also idealized the new American republic, which seemed to them an embodiment of the Enlightenment ideals they celebrated. But soon the Revolutionary movement got ahead of them, and they found themselves chased across the Atlantic.

François Furstenberg follows these five men—Charles-Maurice de Talleyrand-Périgord, Napoleon's future foreign minister; theorist reformer Rochefoucauld, the duc de Liancourt; Louis-Marie Vicomte de Noailles; Moreau de Saint-Méry; and Constantin-François Chasseboeuf, Comte Volney—as they left their homes and families in France, crossed the Atlantic, and landed in Philadelphia—America's capital, its principal port, and by far its most cosmopolitan city and the home of the wealthiest merchants and financiers. The book vividly reconstructs their American adventures, following along as they integrated themselves into the city and its elite social networks, began speculating on backcountry lands, and eventually became enmeshed in Franco-American diplomacy. Through their stories, we see some of the most famous events of early American history in a new light, from the diplomatic struggles of the 1790s to the Haitian Revolution to the Louisiana Purchase in 1803.—*Publisher*

### New St. Louis deeds on microfilm

St. Louis City Deeds—History & Genealogy has recently expanded its holdings of St. Louis City deeds on microfilm. Holdings now cover vols. A–Z<sup>6</sup> (1804–1854) and vols. 151–425 (1854–1871).

Visit the History & Genealogy booth  
at these conferences

■ **Missouri State Genealogical Society**  
Columbia, Mo., Aug. 5–6

■ **Federation of Genealogical Societies**  
Springfield, Ill., Sept. 1–3



# History & Genealogy at St. Louis County Library

Founded in 1998, the History & Genealogy Department is a nationally recognized research collection. Substantial print, microfilm and electronic holdings offer information for the St. Louis area, Missouri and states east of the Mississippi, with emphasis on migration trails leading into Missouri. The department also offers substantial resources for African American, French Canadian, German, Swiss and British Isles research. The National Genealogical Society Collection makes 30,000 print items, including 10,000 family histories, available for checkout and interlibrary loan.

## Classes

Classes are free and open to the public. Space is limited, and registration is required. Call 314-994-3300, or register online at [www.scl.org/events](http://www.scl.org/events).

**If you register for classes online:** Once you register online, you should receive an email confirmation. If you do not receive event registration confirmation emails or reminders, send an email to [verify@evancedsolutions.com](mailto:verify@evancedsolutions.com) from the email account you used to register. You will be sent an email verification message. Once your email address is verified, confirmations and reminders will be sent.

### Beginning a Genealogical Research Project

Are you ready to start researching your ancestors? Learn about the genealogical research process, how to get started, how to organize and cite your findings, useful library skills, various formats used in research (print, microfilm, and electronic), and the rich sources available in History & Genealogy at St. Louis County Library. If you have little or no experience with genealogical research, this is the class for you.

**Headquarters . . . . .** June 28, 2:00 p.m.  
**Indian Trails . . . . .** July 2, 10:00 a.m.  
**Headquarters . . . . .** Sept. 13, 2:00 p.m.  
**Rock Road . . . . .** Sept. 17, 10:00 a.m.

**Headquarters . . . . .** Oct. 20, 2:00 p.m.  
**Samuel C. Sachs . . . . .** Nov. 5, 10:00 a.m.

### Introduction to Ancestry Library Edition Database

The Ancestry Library Edition Database is a powerful tool for genealogical research. Find out how to search for your ancestors in census, immigration, military and death records. To take this class, you should already know how to use a computer and search the Internet.

**Headquarters . . . . .** July 20, 2:00 p.m.  
**Lewis & Clark . . . . .** Aug. 6, 10:00 a.m.  
**Headquarters . . . . .** Sept. 22, 2:00 p.m.  
**Weber Road . . . . .** Oct. 15, 10:00 a.m.  
**Headquarters . . . . .** Oct. 26, 2:00 p.m.  
**Oak Bend . . . . .** Nov. 5, 2:00 p.m.

### Introduction to Fold3 and HeritageQuest Databases

Fold3 and HeritageQuest are electronic databases that offer a variety of records for genealogical research, and they can be used at home for free with a valid St. Louis County Library card. Find out how to search for your ancestors in census records, city directories, books, periodicals and government documents. To take this class, you should already know how to use a computer and search the Internet.

**Rock Road . . . . .** July 2, 2:00 p.m.  
**Headquarters . . . . .** Aug. 11, 2:00 p.m.  
**Headquarters . . . . .** Sept. 28, 2:00 p.m.  
**Grant's View . . . . .** Oct. 15, 2:00 p.m.  
**Headquarters . . . . .** Nov. 3, 2:00 p.m.

### History and Genealogy in Newspaper Databases

Newspaper databases make it easy to access millions of articles electronically and they can be used at home with a valid St. Louis County Library card. Databases covered in this class will include 19th-Century U.S. Newspapers, NewspaperArchive and current and historical St. Louis

Post-Dispatch databases. To take this class, you should already know how to use a computer and search the Internet.

**Headquarters . . . . .** Aug. 23, 2:00 p.m.  
**Lewis & Clark . . . . .** Sept. 17, 2:00 p.m.  
**Headquarters . . . . .** Oct. 4, 2:00 p.m.  
**Oak Bend . . . . .** Nov. 11, 2:00 p.m.  
**Headquarters . . . . .** Nov. 15, 2:00 p.m.

### Tracing Your African American Ancestors

Interested in finding your African-American Roots? This class will show you how to research your ancestors using two case studies. The first will show you how to get started, and the second will demonstrate how you can use specific source materials to solve common road blocks. The class will conclude by investigating additional records to help deepen your research.

**Jamestown Bluffs . . . . .** Aug. 6, 2:00 p.m.

### Finding Your Ancestors in European Church Records

Church records are some of the most valuable and easily found sources for genealogical research. Using records from Switzerland and Germany as case studies, the presenter will demonstrate the goldmine of information such records can reveal. The presentation will include tips for finding records for European towns.

**Grant's View . . . . .** July 21, 7:00 p.m.

### Using Periodicals for Family History Research

Genealogical and historical societies all over the country publish a wealth of information in quarterlies and other periodical publications. This class will cover the tools needed to locate genealogical periodicals and find information within them. No registration is necessary for this class.

**Cliff Cave . . . . .** Nov. 21, 6:30 p.m.

## Programs

All meetings are held in the Headquarters Auditorium and are free and open to the public. No registration required.

Saturday, June 11, 10:00 a.m.

### Sifting for Pay Dirt: Finding and Recycling Golden Nuggets in our Own Backyards

*St. Louis Genealogical Society General Meeting*

You have gathered stacks of records. You have all the hard facts. Ah, but you still have nagging questions. What did the "J" stand for in Grandpa's name? You just might already have the answer and not know it. Learn how to look at your records in a whole new light.

**Speaker: Carol Hemmersmeier**

Wednesday, June 22, 7:00 p.m.

### Exhausting U.S. Records to Find Your Germans

*StLGS German Special Interest Group*

If you didn't yet find your ancestral village name, what else can you do?

**Speaker: Carol Whitton, CG**

Saturday, July 9, 10:00 a.m.

### Missouri's German Heritage

*St. Louis Genealogical Society General Meeting*

How did Missouri become one of the most predominantly German areas in the United States? What does that legacy mean for those researching their ancestors? Germans are still the largest ethnic group in the U.S. according to the federal census, and Missouri ranks among the highest population. Why Germans were attracted to Missouri and stories of the places they settled combine to create Missouri's German Heritage Corridor.

**Speaker: Dorris Keeven-Franke**



# History & Genealogy at St. Louis County Library

(Programs continued)

Tuesday, July 26, 7:00 p.m.

## Mining All of the Resources from FamilySearch

*StLGS Irish Special Interest Group*

Many of us search the various digital records on **FamilySearch.org** but are we mining all of the genealogical information from this old favorite website? See what is available to help you jump start your research.

**Speaker:** Pat Stamm, CG, CGL

Saturday, Aug. 13, 10:00 a.m.

## Maps and What They Can Tell

*St. Louis Genealogical Society General Meeting*

Maps provide images of geographic areas in your ancestors' lives. Learn how that knowledge can further your research.

**Speaker:** Ruth Ann Hager, CG, CGL

Saturday, Sept. 10, 10:00 a.m.

## Discover Your Veterans Serving Our Country

*St. Louis Genealogical Society General Meeting*

Which wars have records? Which records are available? What is their content? How and where can you find these records? Find out about all these things plus some websites to try.

**Speaker:** Carol Whitton, CG

Wednesday, Sept. 21, 7:00 p.m.

## Using German Newspapers When You Don't Know Much German

*StLGS German Special Interest Group*

German-language newspapers are a valuable source of obituaries and other genealogical information, and you do not have to be a German expert to use them.

**Speaker:** Scott Holl, Manager  
History & Genealogy

Saturday, Oct. 8, 10:00 a.m.

## Recent Acquisitions for English Research in History & Genealogy at St. Louis County Library

*St. Louis Genealogical Society General Meeting*

The generous donations that made possible the William C. E. and Bessie K. Becker and Lewis Bunker Rohrbach Collections have also significantly expanded materials for English research in History & Genealogy at St. Louis County Library. Learn about these new resources, which include cartularies, registers, non-conformist records, account books, court records, county histories and trade records.

**Speaker:** Jake Eubanks, Assistant Manager,  
History & Genealogy

Tuesday, Oct. 25, 7:00 p.m.

## Getting Organized: Finding Your Irish Ancestor

*StLGS Irish Special Interest Group*

Get some tips on how you can be a better researcher. Learn to prepare ahead, create research logs in MS Word, use chronologies to sort your data and much more.

**Speaker:** Carol Whitton, CG

Saturday, Nov. 12, 10:00 a.m.

## Meat on the Bones: Using Newspapers to Add Persona to Born, Married, Died

*St. Louis Genealogical Society General Meeting*

Newspapers are an excellent source of information for the day to day lives of our ancestors and they did not have to be famous to get their name in the newspapers.

**Speaker:** Viki Fagyal

## Class Locations

### Cliff Cave Branch

5430 Telegraph Road | St. Louis, MO 63129

### Grant's View Branch

9700 Musick Rd. | St. Louis, MO 63123

### Indian Trails Branch

6400 Delport Dr. | St. Louis, MO 63114

### Headquarters

1640 S. Lindbergh Blvd. | St. Louis, Missouri 63131

### Jamestown Bluffs Branch

4153 N. Highway 67 | St. Louis, MO 63034

### Lewis & Clark Branch

9909 Lewis-Clark Blvd. | St. Louis, MO 63136

### Oak Bend Branch

842 S. Holmes Ave. | St. Louis, MO 63122

### Rock Road Branch

10267 St. Charles Rock Rd. | St. Louis, MO 63074

### Samuel C. Sachs Branch

16400 Burkhardt Place | Chesterfield, MO 63017

### Weber Road Branch

4444 Weber Rd. | St. Louis, MO 63123



# History & Genealogy at St. Louis County Library

## Contact

### History & Genealogy at St. Louis County Library

St. Louis County Library Headquarters  
1640 S. Lindbergh Blvd. | St. Louis, Missouri 63131

Phone: 314-994-3300, ext. 2070

Email: [genealogy@slcl.org](mailto:genealogy@slcl.org)

Website: [www.slcl.org/genealogy](http://www.slcl.org/genealogy)

Summer/Fall **2016**



St. Louis County Library