## Protestant Churchyards and Cemeteries

The four earliest Protestant burial grounds in St. Louis city and county are Baptist, Methodist, and (Southern) Presbyterian. Germans arriving in the late 1830s expanded upon this number with the proliferation of German Evangelical, Evangelical Lutheran, and Lutheran congregations.

## **Protestant Churchyards**

The oldest protestant churchyard in St. Louis County was established by Fee Fee Baptist Church in 1814. Protestant Churchyards were common in both St. Louis City and County. Many congregations established a churchyard on the land neighboring the church building. The churchyard belonged to and was maintained by the congregation. Protestant Churchyards followed a formal, geometric pattern in landscaping and in their burials. Headstones were placed in straight north - south rows with text facing east. Any roads were straight and entered to the center and around the exterior of the yard. Churchyards did not contain family plots. Typically burials occurred one right after another - with the exception of the occasional spouse buried next to one another. Landscaping followed the simple pattern with trees specifically selected for their simplicity (mostly Oaks and Cedars). A sexton maintains the churchyard.

## **Rural Protestant Cemeteries**

Following the St. Louis cholera epidemic of 1849, Protestant Churches adopted the practices of the rural cemetery movement when designing their burial grounds. In 1855, German Evangelicals designed the first Rural Protestant Cemetery in St. Louis County - St. Peter's Cemetery on Lucas & Hunt Rd. While established and maintained by congregations, these rural cemeteries were built in the county and abandoned the geometric simplicity of the churchyard design. The Rural Protestant Cemeteries were often designed by civil or landscape engineers and featured rolling hills, trees, and family monuments. Burial plots were sold in family lots, similar to their rural cemetery counterparts. Many of these cemeteries later established an endowment for perpetual care - and have been well maintained due to this reason.

## **United Church of Christ**

- Bremen Saxon East of Broadway between Thatcher and Calvary.
- Elm Lawn 2840 N. New Ballas Road
- Evangelical Children's Home 8240 St. Charles Rock Road
- Friedens 8941 North Broadway
- Gatewood Gardens
  Gravois and Hampton
- German Protestant
  Compton Wyoming Louisiana Arsenal
- German Protestant Orphans' Home St. Charles Rock Road
- Gumbo 245 Long Road, Chesterfield
- Holy Ghost
  Compton Wyoming Louisiana Arsenal
- Missouri Bottom 245 Long Road, Chesterfield
- New Picker's (New Side)
  7135 Gravois Road
- New Picker's (Old Side) 7212 Gravois Road
- Old Picker's (New)
  7212 Gravois Road
- Old Picker's (Old)
  Compton Wyoming Louisiana Arsenal
- Parkway UCC 2840 N. New Ballas Rd.
- St. John 1293 St. Cyr Road, Bellefontaine Neighbors
- St. John 15370 Olive Rd, Chesterfield
- St. John 258 Sulpher Springs Rd., Manchester
- St. John, Old 11333 St. John's Church Road
- St. Lucas 11735 Denny Rd, Sunset Hills
- St. Luke 2336 Tennessee, St. Louis
- St. Marcus, New 7901 Gravois, Affton
- St. Marcus, New (Crematory) 7901 Gravois, Affton
- St. Marcus, Old 6638 Gravois Rd.
- St. Matthew 4360 Bates Ave.
- St. Paul 6417 Gravois Rd.

- St. Paul 3351 Old Baumgartner Rd, Oakville
- St. Paul 940 N. Warson, Olivette
- St. Paul 7600 S. Rock Hill Road.
- St. Paul's Evangelical Corner of Olive Street Rd. and Lindbergh Blvd.
- St. Peter's 2101 Lucas & Hunt Rd
- St. Thomas 245 Long Road, Chesterfield
- Zion 7401 St. Charles Rock Rd. Pagedale
- Zion Evangelical and Reformed 2840 N. New Ballas Road